**Year 9 GCSE PE CORID 19 Work (After Easter)**

Week 4: 11/05/20 – 16/05/20 **(Cardiovascular System) Part 2 – Structure of the Heart**

**Learning Objectives**:

To be able to identify and label the components of the heart.

To be able to describe the transportation of blood through the double circulatory system

**Structure of the Heart**

Blood makes two cycles through the heart (that’s why it’s called the **double circulatory system**)

**The pulmonary system** – transportation of blood between the lungs and the heart

**The systemic system** – transportation of blood between the body cells and the heart

**Task** – Label the Heart (Use the labels at the bottom of the page)

BISCUSPID VALVE AORTA PULMONARY VEIN SEPTUM PULMONARY ARTERY TRICUSPID VALVE LEFT VENTRICLE RIGHT VENTRICLE LEFT ATRIUM RIGHT ATRIUM VENA CAVA SEMI LUNAR VALVE

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Different parts of the heart** | **Function**  |
| **Left Atrium** |  |
| **Right Atrium** |  |
| **Left Ventricle**  |  |
| **Right Ventricle** |  |
| **Septum** |  |
| **Semi Lunar Valves** |  |
| **Bicuspid Valve** |  |
| **Tricuspid Valve** |  |
| **Vena Cava** |  |
| **Pulmonary Vein** |  |
| **Pulmonary Artery** |  |
| **Aoarta**  |  |

**Pathway of the Blood through the heart**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Pathway stages**  | **Left side**  | **Right side** |
| 1 | Blood enters the heart via the …………………………………Into the left …………………… | Blood enters the heart via the ………………………………….. into the right …………………… |
| 2 | The ………………………….Valve opens, allowing the blood to enter the left ……………………. | The ……………………………. ValveOpens, allowing the blood to move down in to the right ……………………………. |
| 3 | The left ……………………Then contracts, opening up the ………………………… valve. | The right ………………………Contracts, opening up the ……………………………. Valve. |
| 4 | The blood is then pumped out the heart through the ……………..Towards the rest of the body | The blood is then pumped out of the heart through the ………………………… towards the lungs. |

**Key words:**

* left atrium
* left ventricle
* right atrium
* right ventricle
* pulmonary artery
* pulmonary vein
* tricuspid valve
* bicuspid valve
* Semi lunar valve

Use this space to draw out your own heart and label (annotate) it. I have started a basic one on the left of the page to show the pathway of the blood.



**Exam Questions**

1. Other than thickness name two other differences between arteries and veins

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………….…………………………

**(2 marks)**

1. Which one of the following has the widest lumen?

Circle the correct response

Artery Vein Capillary

**(1 mark)**

1. Explain the role of the bicuspid valve

…………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

 **(1 mark)**

1. Which on the following is true about capillaries? (Please circle)

A) They have a wide lumen

B) They are the biggest blood vessel

C) They are one cell thick

D) They carry blood away from the heart

 **(1 mark)**

1. Which of the blood vessels carry blood at the highest pressure? (Please circle)

Veins Capillaries Arteries  **(1 mark)**

1. Label the following parts of the heart:



 **(8 mark)**

1. Please explain the pathway of the blood through the double circulatory system. You can either write it out in stages, or draw a diagram and annotate it accordingly which is on the next page. Stage one is done for you.
2. Deoxygenated blood enters the heart from the body cells through the vena cave and into the right atrium.
3. ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………
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9. ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

 **(7 marks)**

**Body Cell’s**

**\**



**Lungs**